

Engagement Case study – Coal disclosures from ENEL

In June 2023, the Italian Sustainable Investment Forum (ItaSIF - Forum per la Finanza Sostenibile*) and Climate Action 100+** started to gather a group of investors around three expectations for Enel:

- Disclose the coal phase out strategy (high level principles);
- Disclose a road map that defines milestones plant by plant;
- Disclose the context and constraints applying to coal plants in Italy and Spain.

As a result of the engagement with this group of investors led by Generali AM and Kairos Partners, Enel has published a [dedicated coal section](#) in its 2023 Sustainability Report, including:

- The reiteration to phase out coal by 2027;
- The previous trajectory of coal capacity since 2015;
- A detailed roadmap for each of the remaining coal plants;
- A detailed process which ENEL follows to close a plant.

The Italian Sustainable Investment Forum and Climate Action 100+ acknowledged the progress Enel has made in disclosing its Net Zero strategy in general, including a deep dive on its plan to phase out coal generation.

“We deem the engagement with Forum per la Finanza Sostenibile and Climate Action 100+ as best practice of how investors and industry players can share a mutually fair and effective disclosure framework.

With the 2025-27 Strategic Plan, Enel has confirmed the commitment to achieve a financially sustainable Net Zero by 2040 and the target to close all its coal plants by 2027. The achievement of such target will of course be subject to a positive outcome granted by the local regulatory authorities in terms of authorizations, sustainable financial conditions on both the dismantling activities and reconversion of the facilities. For their reconversion, Enel will evaluate new energy projects, in integration with non-energy projects developed by third-parties.”

Stefano De Angelis – Chief Financial Officer of Enel

“We commend Enel for the disclosure related to the phase-out of coal generation. This disclosure is a significant achievement of our engagement with Enel, which we want to thank for its openness and responsiveness throughout our dialogue. We look forward to continuing our dialogue with Enel on the implementation of the plan in compliance with local regulatory authorities’ inputs. We also thank CA100+, IIGCC and ITASIFITASIF for their support in launching and gathering this specific, cross networks, collaborative initiative.”

François Humbert, Lead Engagement Manager, Generali Asset Management

“We appreciate the effort made by Enel toward the “last mile” of the coal dismantling process, initiated long time ago. The achievement comes also thanks to the engagement of the national transmission system operator within the framework of the Italian decarbonization policy. “

Oriana Bastianelli, Head of ESG, Kairos Partners.

“We have been happy to host this collaboration within the working group on engagement involving our members. This is clearly a best practice which we would like to leverage on in the future.” **Arianna Lovera, Research Manager, ItaSIF – Forum per la Finanza Sostenibile**

“This is an example of constructive and effective engagement with clear outcomes between investors and company. It is important to recognise that positive corporate engagement requires time, effort and a willingness to listen by all parties. While not all engagement outcomes are made public, doing so serves as an important reminder about the value and efficacy of corporate engagement to help investors manage climate-related material financial risks and opportunities in support of their long-term financial goals.” **Peter Taylor, Corporate Programme Director at IIGCC, founding network of CA100+ and coordinator of CA100+ in Europe**

*The Italian Sustainable Investment Forum (ItaSIF) is a multi-stakeholder, non-profit association founded in 2001. Members are not only financial operators, but also civil society organizations involved in the environmental and social impact of finance. ItaSIF has more than 170 members among asset managers, banks, insurance companies, pension funds, NGOs, and other organizations.

**Climate Action 100+ is an investor-led initiative, which aims to ensure the world’s largest corporate greenhouse gas emitters take action on climate change.

Investors part of the investor group

Investor	Capacity	Network
Generali Asset Management	Founder and Co-Leader in ItaSIF and Co-leader in CA100+	ItaSIF and CA100+
Kairos Partners	Founder and Co-leader in ItaSIF	ItaSIF
Aberdeen AM	Co-leader	CA100+
ANIMA SGR	Supporter	ItaSIF
Azimut Capital Management SGR S.p.A.	Supporter	ItaSIF
Camperio SIM	Supporter	ItaSIF
Fideuram Asset Management	Supporter	ItaSIF
Fideuram Asset Management Ireland	Supporter	ItaSIF
Fondo Pegaso	Supporter	ItaSIF
Fondo Poste	Supporter	ItaSIF
IMPact SGR	Supporter	ItaSIF
Inarcassa	Supporter	ItaSIF and CA100+
Mediolanum Gestione Fondi	Supporter	ItaSIF